Proximal Networks

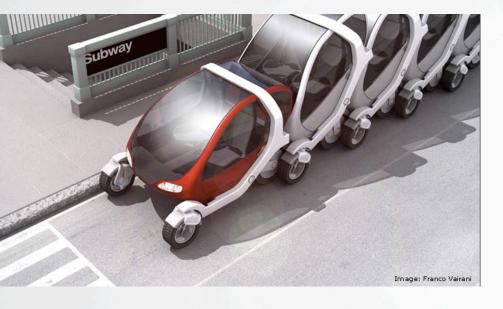
Andrew Lippman and Rick Borovoy MIT Media Lab May, 2011

Environmental Questions

- "Design motility for a city you want to live in"
 - "Design an information system that shows guests the ideas behind the visible work"
 - "Make a phone we want to use ... '



Back to Reality







Messaging

Twitter:

Device independent Groups, broadcasts, direct No phone number Works with things Automatic linking via apps Free

Sign-up inertia Critical mass: Multi-tasking mobile device

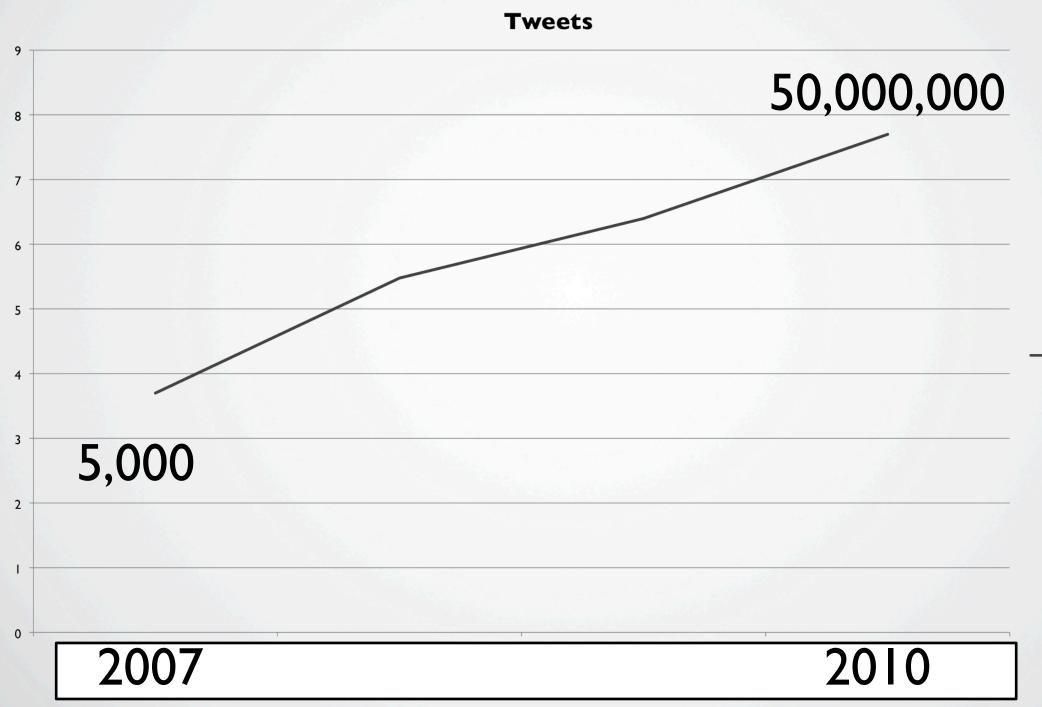
Messaging

SMS:

Runs on all phones Foreground operation No signup Sort-of free

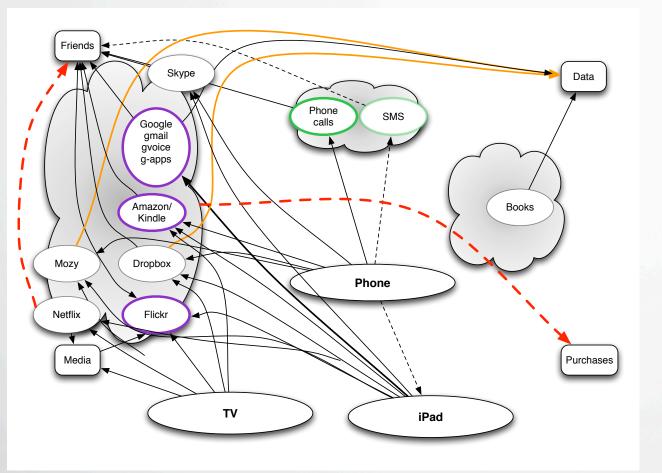
Wedded to phones Requires account Gateways to gardens

Messaging



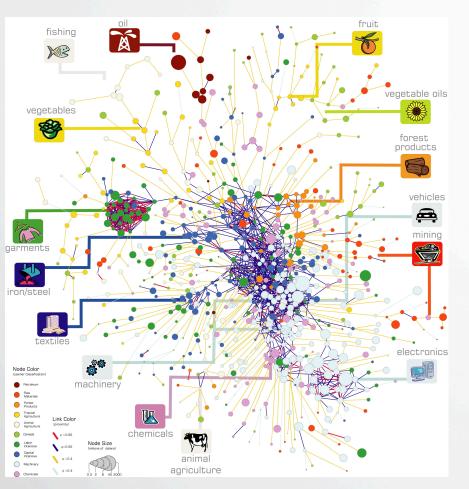
Mobility is an Ecology

- **Device is battery limited**
- No magic processor technology is evident
- Our approach is the "third cloud"



Major hurdles are crossed

- Sensors, effectors, cameras and displays are there
- Emergent tools for analysis and interaction
- Knowledge is becoming networked



Proximal network themes

- Connectivity
 - Nearness: physical, social, temporal
 - Relationships: Intention, services
 - Actions: orientation, position, velocity
- Architecture
 - Broadcasts: Offers and requests Simultaneity: many connections
 - Agency: Actions on your behalf

FlashlinQ

- Heartbeat discovery, 2% overhead
- Private channels rest of the time
- Operates at 2km
- nfrastructure free
- Synchronous

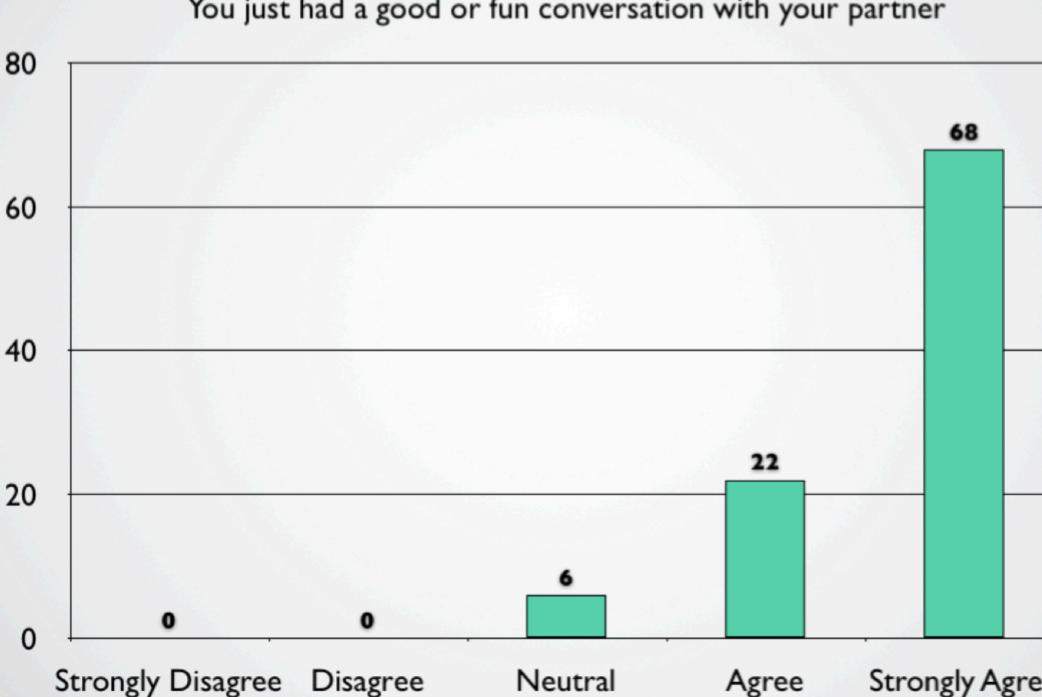
FlashlinQ

- Essentially a digital "Citizen's band."
- Emergency operation?
- Carrier model?
- **JS-Wide operation?**
- Specific OFDM-MA radio system, global timing, agreement on discovery and channel use
- Can be overloaded >5600 radios in a region
- Can be scaled and modified for priority
- Essentially two-way, controlled broadcast

Proximal Networking Values

- Junkyard Jumbotron
- **Optical Networking**
- **Glass Infrastructure**
- **Electric Pricetags**

Insights from Adaptive Speed Meet

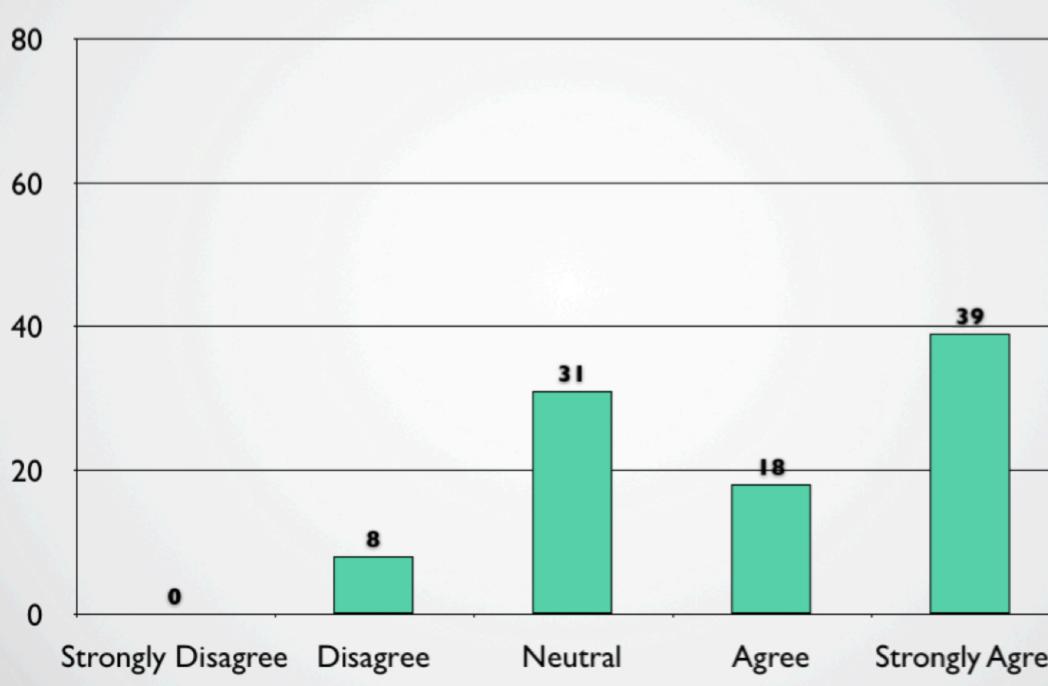


You just had a good or fun conversation with your partner

And the Worst Conversationalist Was...

And the Worst Conversationalist Was Participant 9d4xl (kidding :)

You want more heateded debate in the next round



	Question	Mean	Std[ev
Highest average at tart (high value ~ gree)	In twenty years, more people will believe in evolution than creationism; democracy will replace theocracy.	3.09	1.15
.owest average at tart (high value ~ gree)	The only way communications systems are workable is if they are monopolies (or vertically integrated).	1.75	0.95
lighest standard leviation at start	Free wireless access for everyone in the world is a human imperative.	3.06	1.44
owest standard eviation at start	The only way communications systems are workable is if they are monopolies (or vertically integrated).	1.75	0.95

Rethinking Mobile Apps:

"Mobile Social" Driving Shared Experiences

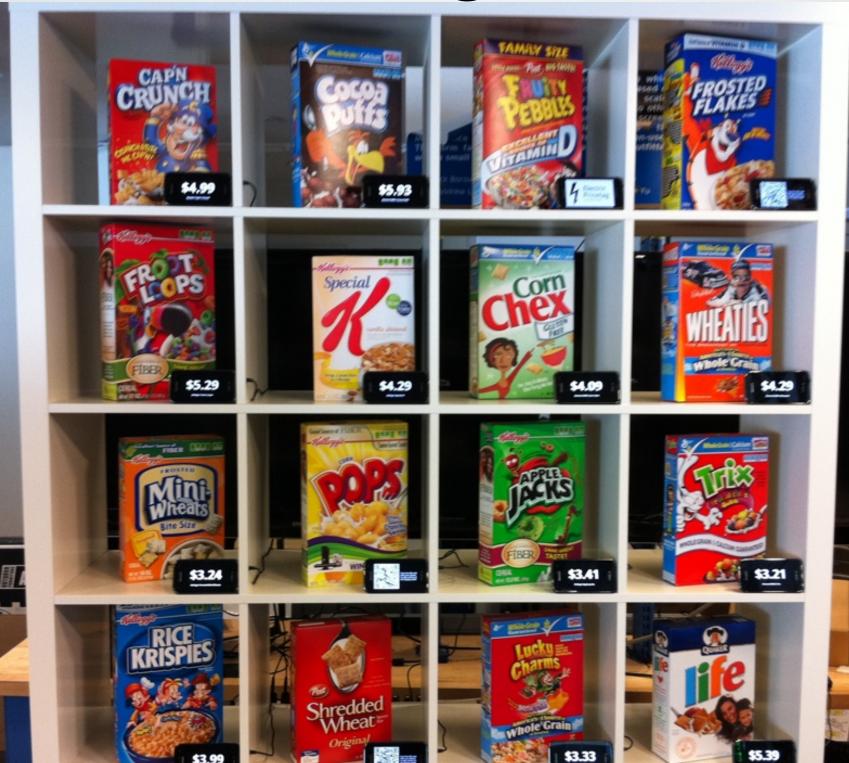
Driving Shared Understandin

We Crave Shared Experiences

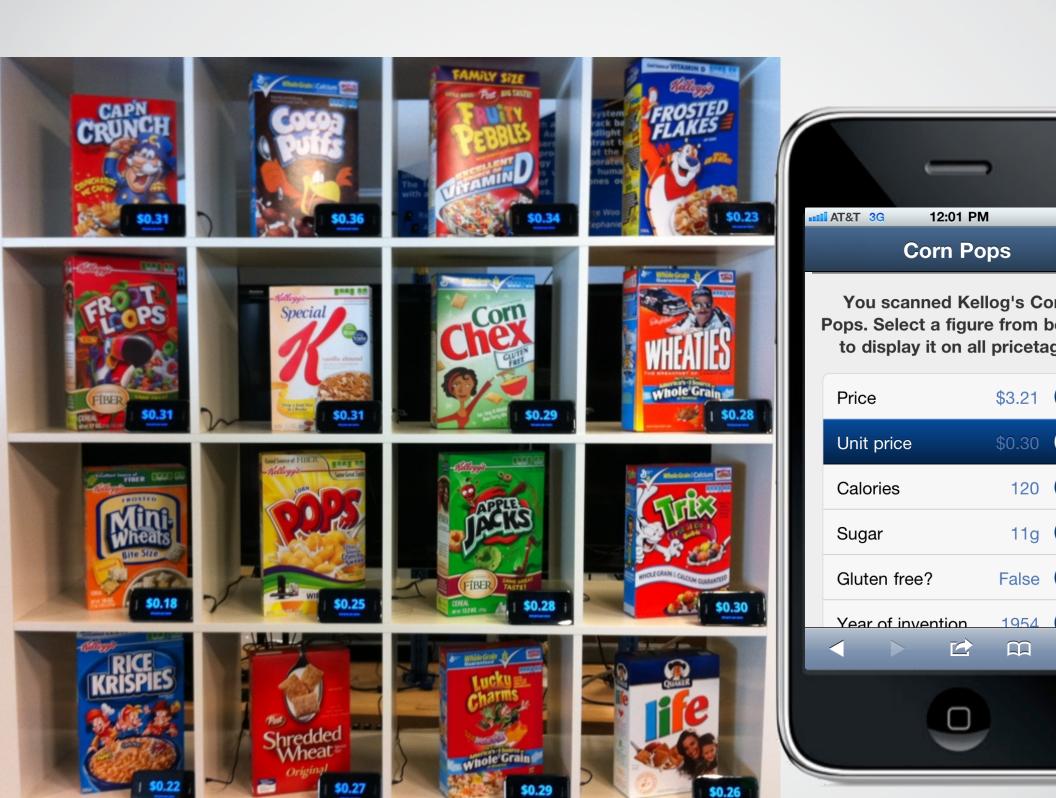


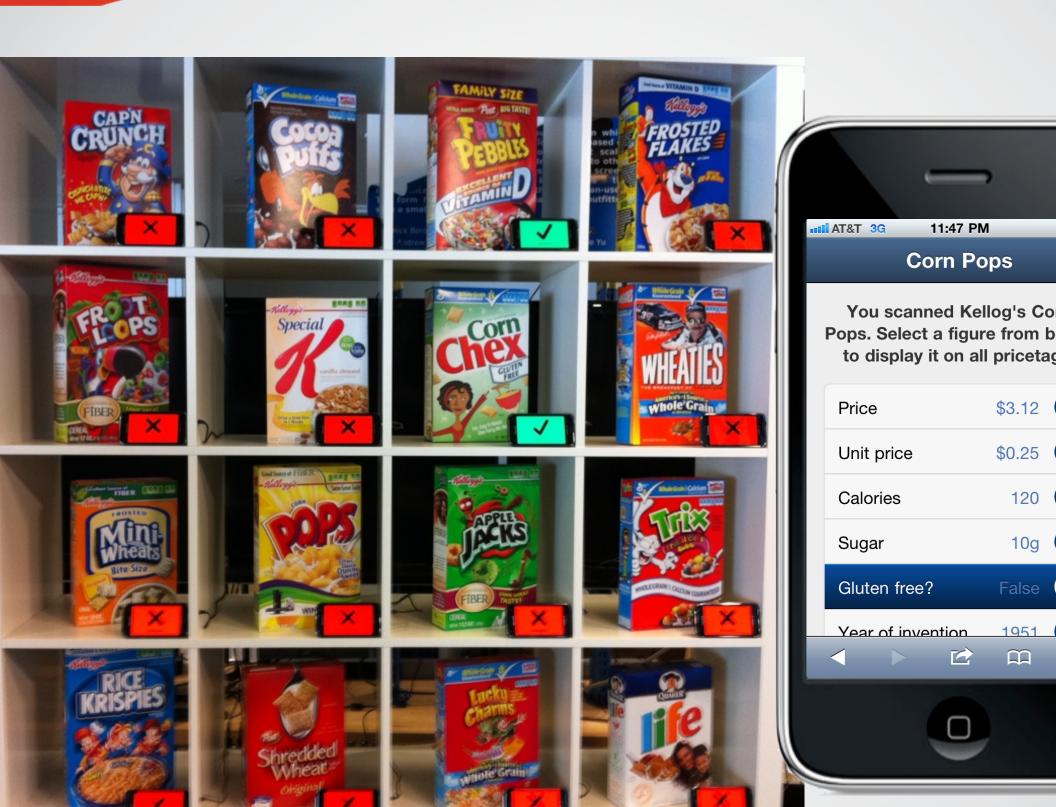
They help calibrate shared understandings

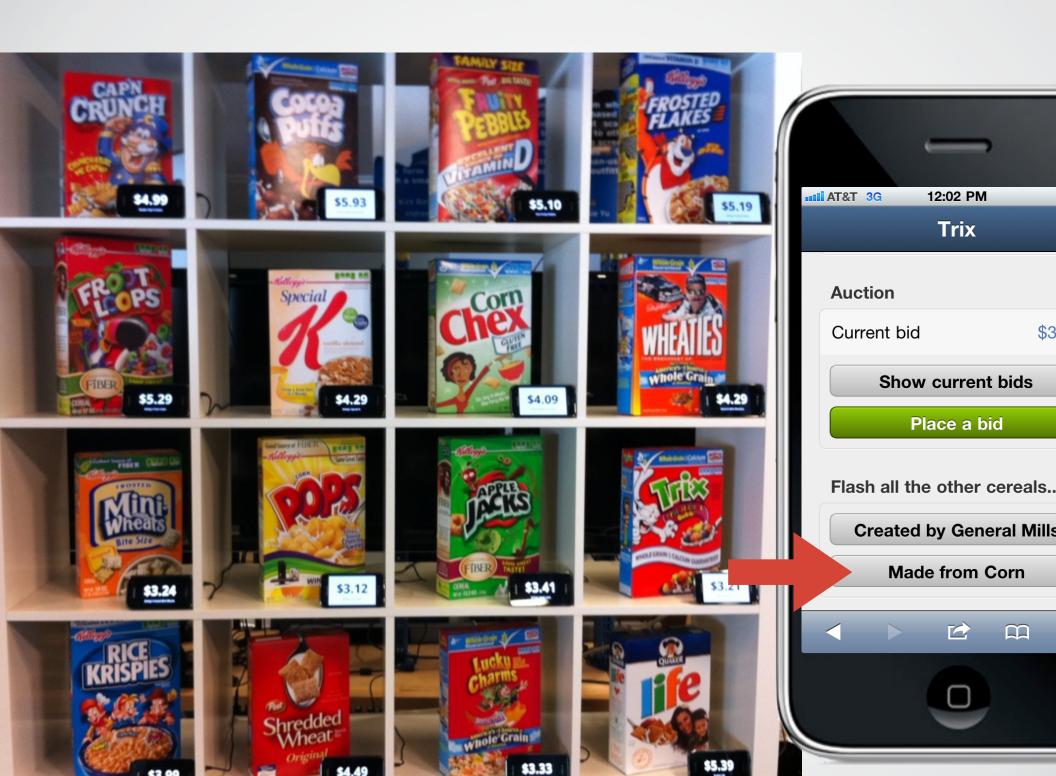
Electric Pricetags











Glass Infrastructure





Information Ecology

BiDi Screer

All groups

We have become reliant on digital information for communication, commerce, and entertainment. This information needs to be always available, whether stored locally on our computers, on enterprise servers at work, or via third-party services like GMail. Most importantly, we should have choices beyond desktop computers or strathpones to access it. The information Ecology group explores ways to connect our physical environments with information resources. Through the use of low-cost, ubjuiltus technologies such as sensors and consumer electronics, we are creating seamless and penasive ways to interact with our informationand with each other.

People





Takeover TV Weather Place Proverbial Wallets Bird'se Scener



Tangible Tableau Constan Ort

The Glass

Beast Nettonic
CrtyCar Chasss
Just-in-time Social Networking
LuminAR LuminAR Networking
MeBot
Mouseless

Preference Networks Prevents Prevents
Sensetable Sensetable
Sitables: Physical Networking
Sitables: Physical Network

Harold

Junkyard Jumbotron

